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MONDAY SPORTS NFL RESULTS Page 15

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Karadzic's New Line: Peace and Rebuilding

Leader of Bosnian Serbs Speaks Of Reconciliation With Muslims. By John F. Burns. PALE, Bosnia-Herzegovina — Radovan Karadzic, the leader of the Serbian nationalists...



Supporters of General Mohammed Farrah Aidid displaying flags and a portrait of him Sunday as about 2,000 rallied in Mogadishu.

U.S. Seeking Somali Pact In Talks With Clan Leaders

Mogadishu Is Calmer After Aidid Proclaims Unilateral Cease-Fire. By Paul F. Horvitz. WASHINGTON — The United States pursued a two-pronged strategy Sunday to extricate itself from Somalia...

In Greece, Papandreou Makes Startling Comeback

By Alan Cowell. ATHENS — Four years after corruption charges, ill health and scandal drove him from office, the Greek Socialist leader, Andreas Papandreou, clinched one of Europe's most stunning political comebacks Sunday night...

Good Intentions, but They Went Astray

By Thomas L. Friedman. WASHINGTON — How did an operation that began with U.S. soldiers feeding starving Somalis wind up with an American soldier's corpse being dragged through the streets of Mogadishu by Somalis starving only for revenge?



Andreas Papandreou, the socialist leader, waving to supporters in Athens after voting in Greek national elections on Sunday.

Kiosk section containing various news snippets: 170 Feared Dead As Korea Ferry Sinks, EC Won't Try To Fix Broken Currency Grid, and Business/Finance.

20 Years and \$1 Million Later, Lottery Winner's Dream Ends

By Kevin Sullivan. LAS VEGAS — Paul McNabb had driven the overnight shift in his taxi, and he looked it. He hunched over the bar at a casino, dropping quarters into the video poker game...

Japan's Bullet Train Takes Some Flak

By Andrew Pollack. TOKYO — Sleek, speedy and almost always on time, the bullet train has stood for three decades as a symbol of Japan's reputation for advanced technology and efficiency.

See LESSON, Page 4; See SOMALIA, Page 4; See GREECE, Page 4; See TRAIN, Page 2; See ERM, Page 14

Poll Shows 60% In U.S. Oppose Somali Mission

NEW YORK — Most Americans disapprove of the presence of U.S. troops in Somalia and more than a third want all servicemen removed from there at once, according to a new poll. The survey, conducted for Time magazine and CNN, said 60 percent of Americans opposed the U.S. mission to Somalia, up from 46 percent two weeks ago. Thirty-seven percent want all forces pulled out immediately, while only one in four favors deployment of additional troops. The poll had a margin of error of plus or minus 4.5 percent. A Time magazine spokesman said Saturday that the poll was conducted Oct. 7 as President Bill Clinton was delivering a speech in which he announced the deployment of 5,300 more troops in a further effort to stabilize Somalia. Mr. Clinton also said he aimed to withdraw all forces by March 31.



A 24th Infantry Division driver awaiting his turn to drive a fighting vehicle aboard ship at Savannah, Georgia, for the trip to Somalia, where units of the division have been ordered as reinforcements.

LESSON: From Good Intentions to Military Blunders

Continued from Page 1
The world has diplomatic cancer — a critical mass of failed states, metastasizing in a cycle of violence and underdevelopment and sapping the international system. That is what makes learning the lessons of Somalia so urgent. Perhaps the most important is that there is rarely such a thing as simple humanitarian intervention. Humanitarian crises, save for natural disasters, almost always have political roots that must be addressed. Somalia is short of food not because of bad rains, but because of bad rains — a succession of vengeful warlords whose infighting after the 1991 overthrow of the dictator Mohammed Siad Barre disrupted food distribution. In the long run, it will be impossible for the Somalia operation to succeed without a working government. The Reagan administration learned this the hard way in Lebanon, the Bush administration ignored it when it sent U.S. troops to Somalia in December, and the Clinton administration, which inherited the operation, has been only slowly catching on. In such cases, humanitarian intervention has to be accompanied by a division of diplomats with blueprints for political reconstruction. If it is true that humanitarian intervention and nation-building

go hand-in-hand, the question becomes: Does the United States have the will, the wallet and the wiles to make it work? The question of wiles arises because when the United States enters a country with no political center and no functioning government, it immediately becomes a faction. U.S. troops in Somalia saw themselves as the Red Cross, but the local political leaders effectively viewed them as the Clinton clan, or, as the Lebanese called the Marine peacekeepers in Beirut in 1982, "the international militia." The Clinton clan had three choices in Somalia: to ally itself with another clan; to try to take over the whole country itself, or to try to broker a power-sharing agreement among other clans. The Americans stumbled back and forth among all three options, sometimes aligning themselves against the warlord Mohammed Farrah Aidid, sometimes brokering deals, sometimes leaving Somalia with the impression that the United States would try to run the country. Thinking like a clan leader does not come naturally to the U.S. statesman. This role requires a de-

gree of guile and willingness to absorb pain that Americans were initially unprepared for in Somalia. The key is learning how to bend, how to wink and nod, and how to pressure people indirectly and how to play factions off against one another. In his dealings with General Aidid, Admiral Jonathan Howe, the man overseeing the U.S. operation in Mogadishu, has been noticeably lacking in these instincts. There is something almost farcical about the notion of the United Nations issuing an arrest warrant for General Aidid in Mogadishu: habeas corpus in Dante's Inferno. "We have no interest in denying anybody access to playing a role in Somalia's political future," Mr. Clinton said, signaling his willingness to include General Aidid in a political solution provided he plays ball with the Americans. There is an old rabbinical saying: "Where there is truth there is on peace and where there is peace there is no truth." It is meant to convey the notion that gray compromises are what make daily life possible, and that is particularly true when nation-building in a place like Mogadishu.

An Aidid Son, As a Marine, Was in Somalia

WASHINGTON — A son of the Somali warlord, General Mohammed Farrah Aidid, is a U.S. Marine. The Marine served in Somalia. Marine Corps has announced. Corporal Hussein Farrah joined the Marines in 1987 and trained as an artilleryman. When the United States launched Operation Restore Hope to feed starving Somalis, Corporal Farrah, 31, one of the few Marines to speak the Somali language, volunteered to serve on active duty. He was an interpreter-translator for the force commander, Lieutenant Colonel Robert Johnston, from Dec. 18, 1992, until Jan. 5, 1993. The Marine Corps said Corporal Farrah was now in the reserves and was training on weekends, but it refused to say where he lived.

SOMALIA: U.S. Seeks a Pact in Talks With Clans

Continued from Page 1
General Aidid announced his Saturday night truce. "In the last twenty-four hours, there has been hardly a bullet fired," said Brigadier General Ikram Hasan, the commander of the 5,000-strong Pakistani troop contingent in Somalia. He said the lull in fighting demonstrated that General Aidid had "considerable control" over his militia. U.S. and United Nations military officials seemed divided over whether the general's peace overture was sincere. Some believe his militia has grown tired and needs a respite after suffering heavy casualties in recent battles with UN troops. Others said the warlord was acting in response to the American military buildup, and was trying to avoid a confrontation. Still others here thought the truce call a cunning ploy in the wake of Mr. Clinton's announcement that most U.S. troops would be withdrawn from Somalia in March — and that General Aidid would now simply try to bide his time until the American forces go home.

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"I think it's a very smart move on his part," General Ikram said. "If the United States falls prey to his announcement, I can only say that six months later, I shudder to think what will happen. They bury their guns, Aidid goes underground, the militia goes underground." He added, "Being a smart guerrilla leader, being a smart politician, I think he's a step ahead of diplomacy at the United Nations level." The chief UN envoy here, Jonathan T. Howe, a retired U.S. Navy admiral, called Sunday his first "good Sunday" in many weeks and said: "We certainly do welcome the unilateral initiative to stop offensive actions against the United Nations."

GREECE: Papandreou Makes Startling Comeback

Continued from Page 1
jected himself as less compromising than Mr. Mitsotakis on Greece's refusal to recognize the former Yugoslav republic of Macedonia, threatening to deepen an old fault line in the Balkans. Greece objects to the former Yugoslav republic's using the same name as its northern province of Macedonia because, it says, the title implies expansionist ambitions. Mr. Papandreou, 74, last ruled Greece from 1981 to 1989. In that year, two inconclusive elections left the country in the hands of caretaker coalitions until Mr. Mitsotakis secured a one-vote majority in April 1990. He lost that edge last month when his protégé, Foreign Minister Antonis Samaras, led a parliamentary revolt, forcing elections ahead of schedule. Sunday night's result was likely to send tremors of concern both through the Greek business com-

munity and through Greece's European Community partners, which remember Mr. Papandreou as the spendthrift gadfly of Europe who once threatened to pull his country out of both NATO and the EC. Throughout the 1980s, Mr. Papandreou ran up huge public deficits through economic policies that spread social benefits but failed to generate wealth; he siphoned billions of dollars in aid from the European Community to distribute among supporters as political largesse, and he tilted frequently against the United States and its un-reduced military presence here. Toward the end of his rule, though, he bypass surgery left him looking frail, while an open affair with a light attendant, Dimitra Liati, who is now his wife, damaged his reputation, not so much because of the relationship itself but because it was perceived as

exposing Greece to the mockery of outsiders. Once out of office, the Harvard-educated Mr. Papandreou, formerly an American citizen, became reclusive, rarely venturing from his villa in a wealthy suburb of northern Athens, refusing even to appear in court to face corruption charges that landed two of his close advisers in jail. He was acquitted last year. During the election campaign, he kept public appearances to a minimum, apparently because of frail health that, some diplomats say, restricts him to a workload of no more than an hour or two a day. His supporters, however, took his victory as a vindication of his frequent assertions that he had been wronged and misrepresented. "This victory is a personal vindication for Andreas Papandreou," said a former Socialist minister,akis Tsohatzopoulos.

MILLION: Winner Still Playing, but Not the Lottery

the lottery. He got his last annuity check in July. Mr. McNabb, who lives in a retooled two-bedroom apartment and does not own a car or any property, says the experience has ruined his ability to trust his fellow man. He greeted one question about his life with an incredulous laugh: "Would I do it all again? Hell, no." After his bonanza, the reporters swarmed. His "doughnuts to dollars" story was written about in dozens of papers across the country. He was interviewed on Canadian, British and Australian television. He appeared on game shows and a late-night television talk show. For a year, the attention kept up at a furious pace. Mr. McNabb said he received thousands of letters from people wanting money. Religious groups, travel agents, investment counselors, budding film producers, literacy groups, poor people — they all wanted a part of his good fortune. And there was worse: One letter-writer threatened Mr. McNabb's two daughters, whose pictures had appeared in newspapers and on television, unless he gave him money. Mr. McNabb turned the letters over to the FBI. He said he feared for himself, his young daughters and his wife, to whom he is still married. Mr. McNabb's house was broken into three times in the weeks after his windfall, presumably by people who thought there might be a million dollars lying around, he said. People came to his door. They called on the phone. After a brief period of enjoying the limelight, Mr. McNabb ran for cover, eventually settling on the shores of Lake Mead, outside Las Vegas. "If you had gone through what I went through that first year, you wouldn't have trusted your own mother," he said. "Do you realize I've lost 20 years of social life, of being human? I never got over the point that I always had to be on my guard." Mr. McNabb said the money even made it hard for him to get work. He worked in doughnut shops until four years ago, when a

friend offered him a more lucrative job driving a taxi. He said he needs the higher-paying taxi job now because his lottery checks are gone. But in the past, when he enjoyed baking doughnuts, the shop owners would ask for references, and eventually, the truth would come out. "Once they found out you won the lottery," he said, "they'd say: 'We can't use you. You don't need to work, and you might be a no-show.'" Of course, Mr. McNabb, like other "million-dollar" winners, never really received a million dollars; he got a steady income of about \$37,000 a year after taxes. And by the time the last check arrived, even the annual payment was not worth what it once was. According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, it would take \$158,000 today to equal the \$50,000 annuity payment of 1973. Mr. McNabb said he had agreed to be interviewed again after all these years because he had cashed his last lottery check, there was no more big money and it was time "to become human again." He is cagey about his financial picture, deflecting questions with folkisms. Immediately after winning the lottery, he bought a \$40,000 farm and a couple of rental properties. He said he had later sold those at a profit and had invested his earnings in annuities since then. He will not say how much of the money he has left, only that he has "provided for a secure future" for himself and his family, which now includes five grandchildren. Mr. McNabb said he had paid medical bills for some of his family members and had spent little of his money on luxuries. About his only extravagant spending was a trip to Puerto Rico last year, he said. On that trip, he said, he lost nearly \$20,000 gambling — his worst loss ever on a habit that seems to be his chief pastime. "I'm hooked on it, but I'm hooked on it on a small scale," he said. "I gamble only with my wife's permission. And I will not jeopardize our well-being or welfare because of habitual gambling." Even during the years when the lottery gave him a guaranteed income, Mr. McNabb said, he always

held a job. He said work had given his life structure. Now that the lottery checks have dried up, Mr. McNabb said, he is once again working to pay his bills. "You've got to have a purpose to get out of bed in the morning," he said. "You can only fish for so long." **BOSNIA: Reconciliation?** Continued from Page 1 that Serbian nationalists, having seized territory for a state of their own, could now be generous and turn their attention to getting along with Muslims across the new boundaries. "Right now, we can be true Serbs — we can practice our own religion, our own traditions, we can have our own information media," he said. "But we do not intend to make a wall between ourselves and Muslims." "It is impossible to imagine that we could live totally separated from each other," he added. "Our objective was not to be totally isolated, or to isolate Muslims. Our state is not going to be an island. It's going to be part of the Balkan community, part of the international community as a whole." On the drive to Pale from Sarajevo on Friday, reporters passed dozens of Serbian gun batteries on the mountains overlooking Sarajevo. The gunners continue to fire sporadically at the city, causing death and injury to civilians every day. Serbian checkpoints also keep the city sealed in all but reporters and international relief convoys, effectively imprisoning more than 300,000 people. The weight loss among the city's adult residents averages nearly 25 pounds. But Mr. Karadzic said the Serbian forces had turned from inflicting punishment on the city to helping it. "The siege of Sarajevo is over," he said. He pointed to recent Serbian moves that have allowed some electricity and running water and said that Serbian checkpoints would allow UN trucks to carry in wood for winter fuel.

NOTICE INVITING OFFERS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF DISCOVERED OIL AND GAS FIELDS IN INDIA 1993

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Parliament Street, New Delhi-110 001, INDIA.
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U.S. Lawmakers Express Concerns Over Haiti Venture

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
WASHINGTON — With about 700 American soldiers en route to Haiti, members of Congress expressed concern Sunday that the United States could become embroiled in yet another overseas military conflict.

"This is another area where we need to send up a little alarm," said Senator Sam Nunn, Democrat of Georgia, chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee. On U.S. television, he called Haiti "a very hostile environment with people obviously killing each other."

Although administration officials played down the danger to the military support troops expected to arrive in Haiti on Monday, other legislators speaking on television echoed Mr. Nunn's worries.

"This risks being a police action," said Senator Bill Bradley, Democrat of New Jersey. "There is some danger there."

And the Senate minority leader, Bob Dole, Republican of Kansas, called on President Bill Clinton to reverse course and "bring what few people we have in Haiti back home and not send any more."

Mr. Nunn noted that the American soldiers were mostly engineers and other support personnel who are to help the Haitians build roads, clinics and schools and carry out sidearms.

"They are nevertheless being placed in harm's way," said Mr.

Nunn. "It could be a very dangerous situation for our military."

Late last week, the White House resolved or overruled several Defense Department concerns about sending the soldiers to Haiti.

The Pentagon issued a terse statement that the vessel carrying the soldiers had left Puerto Rico on Friday and that the mission would go forward. The announcement followed reports of a dispute between the Defense and State departments about whether American personnel should go to Haiti as part of a United Nations force working to restore the deposed president, the Reverend Jean-Bertrand Aristide, to power by Oct. 30.

Mr. Clinton agreed to send the U.S. military engineers and trainers to help implement a UN-brokered agreement that calls for Haiti's military to resign by Oct. 15 and allow a return to democracy. However, U.S. officials said, a recent wave of violence caused some in the Pentagon to question whether sending the Americans now would be too dangerous.

Both Defense Secretary Les Aspin and Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher said Sunday that measures would be taken to alleviate the danger.

An amphibious landing vessel, the USS Haxton County, also will remain off Haiti's shores to provide assistance and direct a rescue operation if the Americans are attacked, officials said. (AP, WP)



Haitian women returning to the countryside after selling their goods in the capital, Port-au-Prince.

Leading, but Not by Enough Canadians Prefer Campbell to Her Party

By Clyde H. Farnsworth
New York Times Service

TORONTO — Kim Campbell still leads in public opinion polls as Canada's choice for prime minister, but her personal popularity is falling to the point needed for her Progressive Conservative party to win a third term in voting on Oct. 25.

An election campaign that is challenging the traditional power structure of this country of nearly 30 million finds Mrs. Campbell pressed by the Liberals on the left and by two vigorous new parties eroding her support in traditional conservative strongholds.

The populist Reform Party, rooted in Alberta, is picking up strength throughout the West on a platform that outdoes the Tories in budget stringency, deficit reduction and reliance on the private sector.

In Quebec, which was instrumental in handing Brian Mulroney, former Tory prime minister, two victories in the 1980s, a new nationalist party is competing in federal elections for the first time.

The Bloc Québécois, enjoying the backing of what the latest polls say is more than half of the province's decided voters, wants representatives in the House of Commons exclusively to defend Quebec's interests in any final severing of its links with Canada.

Many political figures say Mrs. Campbell, the first woman to lead Canada, could also become a prime minister with one of the shortest tenures in the nation's history, because the campaign is already half over and because of her inability to generate any momentum during four and a half hours of television debates.

"It was an uphill struggle from the very begin-

ning," said Lawrence LeDuc, a federal election specialist at the University of Toronto. "They gave her too big a load to carry, including an incumbent government in power for nine years and pretty unpopular. The trick of changing leaders to stay in power only works in one out of five or six cases."

If this were a presidential election, her personal popularity might help her carry the day.

As a politician with a relatively new political face and populist ideas about governing — she backs greater public participation, fewer bureaucrats and smaller perks — she has touched responsive chords in the electorate.

Mrs. Campbell, 46, of British Columbia, is also a role model.

"Women everywhere talk about what Kim means for their daughters," wrote Margaret Wente, a columnist for The Toronto Globe and Mail. "She is a promise that the daughters, too, can be anything they want to be."

A Gallup poll conducted Sept. 17 to 23 found that 37 percent of Canadians thought that she would make the best prime minister, while 21 percent preferred the Liberal Party leader, Jean Chrétien, 59. Gallup had earlier given her the highest approval rating of any government leader in 30 years.

Yet under the parliamentary system, the office of prime minister goes to the leader of a party that gets a commanding presence in the House of Commons. Mrs. Campbell runs not in the country at large, but from her Vancouver district.

Liberals have been gaining ground as a party chiefly because of the weight of Tory baggage over nine years, including 11.3 percent unemployment and a still-rising federal budget deficit.

Provincial Voting Worsens Pakistan's Political Muddle

By Molly Moore
Washington Post Service

NEW DELHI — Pakistan's provincial elections, which both political parties hoped would clarify the country's ambiguous national election returns, further muddled the political picture Sunday, with neither Benazir Bhutto nor Nawaz Sharif winning a decisive victory.

Miss Bhutto, 40, trying to make a comeback after having been ousted as prime minister three years ago, claimed the highest number of seats — along with her allied parties — in the largest and most critical state of Punjab. But she fell short of the majority needed to form a government in the province, which includes more than half of Pakistan's 120 million population.

Both Miss Bhutto and Mr. Sharif, 44, who resigned as prime minister in July in the midst of political turmoil, are battling to win the sup-

port of critical independent winners who now have the power to determine which of the two major parties will have the votes to form governments on both national and provincial levels.

In the national election Wednesday, Miss Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party won the largest number of seats in the National Assembly, but not enough to demand the right to form a government headed by Miss Bhutto. The National Assembly will meet Oct. 19 to try to select a prime minister.

Bhutto Backs Arms Plan

Miss Bhutto said in an interview that if she regained power she would press on with her country's nuclear weapons program, Reuters reported from Paris.

"It will be continued because Pakistan cannot allow India to have an atom bomb while we stay out of the running," she said.

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Do Without Nuclear Tests

President François Mitterrand of France had the right response to China's reckless test of a nuclear warhead last week: he urged other nuclear-armed states to "keep their cool" and not follow suit.

Weapons labs also contend that warheads have to be tested to certify that warheads of slightly different manufacture will perform reliably without much variation in explosive force.

It's Up to South Africans

It was fitting that the United Nations General Assembly lifted economic sanctions against South Africa on Friday without long speeches or even a formal vote.

That makes it all the more important for the multiparty negotiators to draft a new constitution as well as to lay the groundwork for election results that are widely accepted.

Another Chance for Bhutto

In 1988, Benazir Bhutto became the first woman to lead a government in an Islamic country. But in nearly two years as Pakistan's prime minister she impressed neither friend nor foe.

was chosen by the military to lead a caretaker government. He imposed tough but sensible economic policies, exposed loans from state banks to political insiders, closed down unneeded embassies and abolished 15 ministries.



Somalia Stakes: Small for America, Big for Clinton

By Jim Hoagland

WASHINGTON — Bill Clinton believes that America's global leadership must be rescued in the barren wastes of Somalia. He balances an elephant on a mouse.

ability to avenge American losses. Those are serious concerns. But they would not exist if American troops had never gone to Somalia and become engaged in a small war against a local rogue.

innocent Somalis. Revenge, while a powerful human emotion, is not a sustainable national interest or the basis for a wise policy.

Cambodia: Score a Success for the United Nations

By William Shawcross

LONDON — Under a power-sharing agreement reached in September, Cambodia now has two prime ministers. Prince Norodom Ranariddh, of the royalist party FUNCINPEC, which won the parliamentary elections last May, and Hun Sen, whose Cambodian People's Party came in second.

generals in the press corps criticized the UN leadership in Cambodia for not attacking Khmer Rouge forces in June 1992, when they refused to disarm and demobilize.

not destroy the elections, and nearly 90 percent of the electorate voted. The Cambodians' enthusiasm and courage gave the lie to those who believe that some people are too ignorant to understand democracy.

Asia — and be should be held to that promise. So should the new, Cambodian two-headed government.

Other Comment

Passing the Blame in Britain

Are we wrong to think that the Conservatives have been in power for more than 14 years? Listening last week to speeches at the Tory party conference in Blackpool, and in particular to the prime minister's closing remarks, you might well think so.

tics that the "stab in the back" did in the German politics of the 1920s and 1930s. This creation of a series of bogymen and bogeywomen is a dangerous development in an increasingly desperate party.

In Haiti, a Test Nearer Home

Haiti's military thugs are not much different from the warlords in Somalia. They undoubtedly ooted the recent events in Somalia and reckon that all it will take to weaken U.S. resolve are a few casualties or hostages.

Russia: Much Like Weimar, but With a Fortunate Difference

By Gaddis Smith

NEW HAVEN, Connecticut — In 1914, imperial Germany was the world's greatest military power. Four years later, Germany was defeated and humiliated. The Kaiser abdicated and fled to exile. Soon a democratic government emerged, based on a constitution written in Weimar.

Democratic Weimar Germany was treated as a second-class nation. All Germans felt the pain. Hitler offered a solution, terrifyingly effective in the short term, appalling in the long term.

President Boris Yeltsin has many immediate problems in bringing off credible parliamentary elections; campaigning fairly in the presidential election; dealing with potentially violent opponents without destroying all political freedom; freeing the economy from its shackles.

states that Tuesday [Oct. 8] was a day of veritable panic, and that the scenes witnessed surpassed anything seen on the day following the declaration of war. Several banks have failed, and the situation was such that many high-class industrial stores, such as those of the Daimler works, were not even quoted. The German Press published a long appeal, asking the public to preserve its calm.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1893: Anirate Cabman

PARIS — Mme. Zola, wife of the eminent novelist, had a very disagreeable adventure. When she was leaving the house of her coturnicure in the rue Louis-le-Grand, a cabman came up and demanded the price of one cab.

1918: Financial Crisis

BERNE — The German stock exchanges are in the throes of a very grave crisis. The "Münchener Post"

In Bosnia, Crimes by All Three

By Jeri Laber

NEW YORK — Each time the Bosnian government approaches and then retreats from signing a negotiated peace plan, it appears to learn from its Serbian antagonists.

The writer, executive director of Helsinki Watch, a division of Human Rights Watch, contributed this comment to The New York Times.

Advertisement for International Herald Tribune, listing staff members like Katharine Graham, Arthur Ochs Sulzberger, and John Vinocur, along with contact information for various offices.

WEEKLY INTERNATIONAL BOND PRICES

Provided by Credit Suisse First Boston Limited, London, Tel: 022 40 00. Prices may vary according to market conditions and other factors. Oct. 8

Dollar Straights

Issuer Con Mat Price Yld Bid Ask

Governments / Supranationals

Table listing bond prices for governments and supranationals, including issuers like Austria, Belgium, Canada, etc.

Banks & Finance

Table listing bond prices for banks and finance, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Global Corporates

Table listing bond prices for global corporates, including issuers like ABB, Alcatel, Amstar, etc.

Table listing bond prices for various international issuers, including Germany, France, Italy, etc.

Table listing bond prices for Dollar Zeros, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Table listing bond prices for Euro, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Table listing bond prices for Yen, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Table listing bond prices for Pounds, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Table listing bond prices for Canadian Dollars, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Table listing bond prices for Deutsche Marks, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Table listing bond prices for Floating Rate Notes, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

Table listing various international bond prices, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

MUTUAL FUNDS

Figures as of close of trading Friday, Oct. 8.

Table listing mutual fund prices, including fund names and their respective values.

Table listing various international bond prices, including issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp Finance, etc.

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To our readers in Berlin: You can now receive the IHT hand delivered to your home or office every morning on the day of publication. Just call us toll free at 0130 84 85 85

مكتبة الامم

010

Advertisement for SECOD featuring a can of 'New International' and the text 'CALLING ONE LIT FROM ANNU' and 'SECOD WITH THEM'.

New International Bond Issues

Table with columns: Issuer, Amount (millions), Mat., Coup. %, Price and week, Terms. Includes Floating Rate Notes and Fixed-Coupons.

The Rally in Bonds Goes On and On

By Louis Uchitelle
NEW YORK — Barring any unpleasant inflationary surprise this week, analysts and economists say, U.S. Treasury bonds are likely to burst ahead in another episode of a seemingly never-ending rally.

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS
The September unemployment report seemed to provide a strong answer, and bond prices rose quickly as investors moved in from the sidelines.

For the third quarter, the nation averaged 90,000 new jobs a month in the private sector compared with 165,000 a month in the second quarter.

The Week Ahead: World Economic Calendar, Oct. 11-15

Table listing economic events for various countries from Oct 11 to Oct 15, including interest rate changes and government announcements.

Hoechst Unit Buying Into U.S. Maker of Generic Drugs

SOMERVILLE, New Jersey — Somerville Celanese Corp., a unit of Germany's Hoechst AG, has agreed to buy 51 percent of Copley Pharmaceutical Inc. for \$346 million in a bid to enter the growing generic drug business.

Toyota and GM Gas Car

TOKYO — The United States will use a car jointly developed by Japan's Toyota Motor Co. and General Motors Corp. for the development of a vehicle running on natural gas, the daily newspaper Yomiuri Shimbun said Saturday.

GATT: Sutherland Says Dec. 15 Deadline for Reaching Uruguay Round

Continued from Page 9
ping up the Uruguay Round is to be met.

A. They should use every political means at their disposal publicly and privately, to persuade the major powers and regions, particularly the EC and the U.S., to make the moves that are necessary to conclude the round.

There has been a tendency everywhere to hold back and see what others will offer. In these negotiations, as nothing is agreed, clearly the correct approach to take now is to put one's best foot forward.

COURT: Financial Markets Await the German Ruling on Maastricht

Continued from Page 9
— 235 basis points — above the yield on French government paper.

would be for French paper if the road to monetary union were to be blown up. That presumably would free the French government to rapidly reduce short-term interest rates to alleviate its recession, but presumably lower rates would dramatically weaken the value of the franc and at least temporarily reduce foreign demand for new investments in the bond market.

China Inches Toward a Single Currency Rate

BEIJING — China will standardize rates at its foreign exchange swap centers in a first step toward unifying the official and market rates for the yuan, an official was quoted as saying Sunday.

They should also increase the pace of their already-constructive approach to the round by making improved offers to remove restrictions on access of goods and services into their economies.

China has more than a dozen regional swap centers where businesses are allowed to trade yuan for foreign money at market-set rates.

SECRET CODES
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Whether you're trying to reach another country overseas, or call back to the U.S., Sprint Express can help. Just dial the access code of the country you're in to reach an English-speaking Sprint operator.

World Cup USA94
Be there now.
World Cup USA94 logo and promotional text.

NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET

OTC Consolidated trading for week ended Friday, Oct. 8.

Table with columns: Symbol, Sales, High, Low, Close, Net Change. Lists various OTC stocks and their performance.

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Advertisement for Focus magazine. Text: 'It's not so lonely at the top.' Includes image of a Focus magazine cover and a Gell advertisement.

Advertisement for the International Herald Tribune. Text: 'Escalation in Somalia', 'The coming elections in Russia', 'Beijing - Hong Kong negotiations', 'Nuclear testing in the Pacific', 'EC - US GATT confrontation'. Includes subscription rates and contact information.

Advertisement for Kings beer. Text: 'KINGS'. Includes image of a beer can.

NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET

OTC Consolidated trading for week ended Friday, Oct. 8 (Continued)

Table with columns: Sales, High, Low, Close, Net Change. Lists various OTC securities and their trading data.

Table with columns: Sales, High, Low, Close, Net Change. Lists various OTC securities and their trading data.

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Table with columns: Bid, Ask. Lists various OTC securities and their bid/ask prices.

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ORTS & GUIDES section listing travel agencies like ELGRAVIA, ORCHIDS, LE EPOCH, ROTTERDAM WHITES, MERCEDES.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED section listing travel agencies like KINGS, MISS GENEVA, LONDON BRAZILIAN, ZURICH, PARIS, etc.

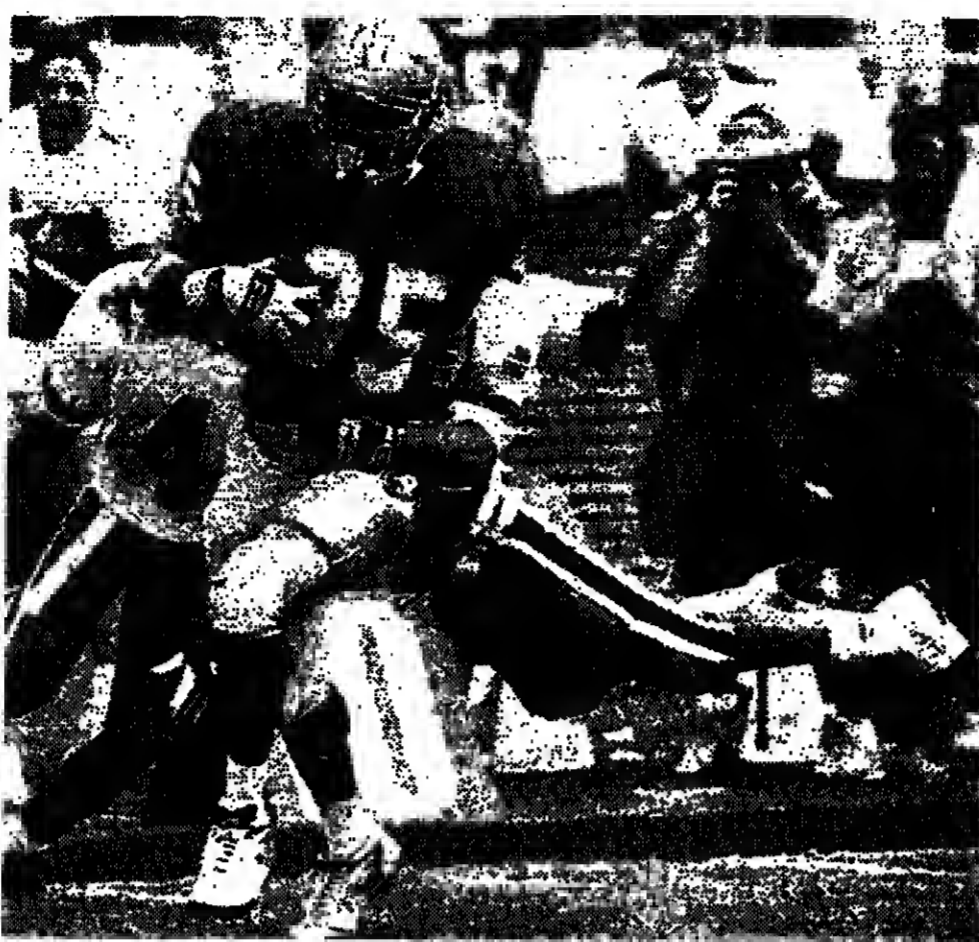
INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED section listing travel agencies like TOKYO, VIENNA, MUNICH, etc.

Advertisement for Europcar car rental, featuring a Mercedes-Benz car and the text 'At last, a star within reach. FROM £93 PER DAY'.

MONDAY SPORTS

Zambia's Hopes Ended By Morocco; Cameroon, Nigeria Also Gain Finals

CASABLANCA — Morocco ended Zambia's miracle comeback Sunday, qualifying for the 1994 World Cup finals with a 1-0 victory over a team that was rebuilt after 18 players died in an April plane crash. Morocco will be making its third trip to the finals, having qualified in 1970 and 1986. It joined Cameroon and Nigeria as the three African representatives among the 24-team field that will compete in the United States next year. Zambia, which needed only a tie to advance to the finals for the first time, played well in the first half but seemed to lose momentum after Morocco's goal, scored off a pass from Abdelkrim El Hadroui in the 50th minute. Zambia had a few chances late in the game, including a header by Charles Musonda that went wide with nine minutes left. "I think the guys who aren't here today would be proud," said Zambia's coach, Fred Mwila. There didn't appear to be any tears among Zambia players after the game, just regrets. "There's just a few broken hearts, that's all," said the team's manager, Ian Porterfield, who is British. Cameroon, whose indomitable Lions stole the hearts of soccer fans at the 1990 World Cup, qualified for the 1994 finals with a 3-1 victory over visiting Zimbabwe. Midfielder Francois Omam Biyock scored on a penalty kick in the 14th minute and beat Zimbabwe goalie Bruce Grobbelaar 11 minutes later to make it 2-0. Cameroon, which also appeared in the 1982 World Cup, needed only a tie Sunday to gain a berth for next year's final round from African Group C. Cameroon's president, Paul Biya, who hand-picked the 1990 squad, was present at the match. Earlier, his prime minister pronounced the team's professionals, disgruntled over the non-payment of earlier bonuses, an extra \$17,250. Nigeria reached the finals for the first time when it drew 1-1 with Algeria in their final African qualifier Friday in Algiers. The one point lifted Nigeria above African champion Ivory Coast in the second round Group A standings. Bernard Tapie said Sunday the sale of striker Alan Boksic would go a long way toward balancing Olympique Marseille's books. Jean-Louis Levean, the French club's deputy chairman, had said Saturday that Marseille will soon sell two players to overcome the financial crisis that has followed Olympique's expulsion from the European Cup. Tapie said on television the \$13 million he hopes to get for Boksic from the Italian club Lazio would cover Marseille's deficit. But he admitted it would not cover an expected \$25 million shortfall resulting from the club's ban from European competition over the Valenciennes bribery case. French internationals Didier Deschamps and Bastie Boli, both of whose contracts with Marseille run out this season, could also be joining the Italian League, sources said. (AP, Reuters, AFP)



Florida State's Sean Jackson, a Miami defender in tow, scored on a 69-yard run in the first quarter.

Florida State Overcomes Miami and Jinx, 28-10

By Ken Denlinger Washington Post Service TALLAHASSEE, Florida — Top-ranked Florida State's 28-10 victory over third-rated Miami was so decisive that the flanker Kevin Knox held a sign aloft during the final meaningless minute. It read: "National Championship Part I." This sweet first step before a record 77,813 spectators at Doak S. Campbell Stadium dispelled the so-called Miami Jinx. The margin of victory on Saturday easily could have been larger, because the Seminoles lost a fumble 12 yards from the end zone just after halftime and were called for 11 penalties. Florida State was swift, scoring on a 69-yard run by tailback Sean Jackson and a 72-yard pass from Charlie Ward to split end Matt Frier. Florida State also was inno-

vaive, twice snapping the ball to tailback Warrick Dunn instead of Ward for back-breaking runs. Ward completed 21 of 31 passes for 256 yards and also scored a touchdown on a two-yard run. After losing to Miami the past two years on missed field goals in the final seconds, the Seminoles were jubilant. Once it got the ball, Florida State took just 64 seconds to grab a 7-0 lead. The TD came on what seemed a harmless first-down run inside by Jackson on the Miami 31. But he cut to the right at the line of scrimmage and beat a couple of Hurricanes to the corner. Then he hurdled a teammate who had made a nice block and carried linebacker Roban Marley into the end zone. Miami struck back for a tie, going 80 yards in a nine-play drive that featured a 40-yard pass-and-run over the middle to Chris T. Jones. Florida State came back immediately — and in spectacular fashion. On third and 10 from his 28, Ward was flushed from the pocket. Unfortunately for Miami, Frier was breaking past Marley about 20 yards downfield. Ward saw him, and hit him on the run at the Miami 40. From there, Frier outsprung Marley, who tried a diving tackle at the 10 and caught nothing but air. In other games, The Associated Press reported: No. 4 Notre Dame 44, Pittsburgh 6; The Irish (6-0) had a season-high 539 total yards and handed the vis-

Dolphins Lose Marino But Stop Browns, 24-14

The Associated Press With Dan Marino sidelined by a torn Achilles tendon, backup Scott Mitchell threw two second-half touchdowns passes Sunday as the Miami Dolphins beat the Browns 24-14, in a National Football League game in Cleveland. The durable Marino tore his right Achilles tendon while planting for a 10-yard completion to the Cleveland 10 late in the first half. He was helped off the field, and he returned to the sidelines on crutches in the fourth quarter. His consecutive-injury streak over 145 straight starts in injuries usually take months to heal. Before getting hurt, Marino completed 14 of 19 passes for 161 yards and one touchdown, a 13-yarder to Mark Ingram that gave Marino 298 career TD passes. Only Fran Tarkenton had more, totaling 342 in his career. Mitchell stepped in and started horribly. He immediately threw an interception that Najee Mustafas returned 97 yards untouched down the right sideline for a 14-10 Cleveland lead. It was the longest interception return in Browns history. But the left-handed Mitchell, who had thrown just eight passes in three previous NFL seasons, was dazzling for Miami (4-1) in the third quarter. He hit on 6 of 8 passes for 80 yards, including touchdowns of 19 yards to Tony Martio and 3 to Keith Jackson. Both touchdowns came on third-down plays. For the third straight game, the Browns (3-2) benched Kocor in the second half, turning to Vinny Testaverde with 9:53 to go in the third quarter. Giants 41, Redskins 7: New York handed Washington its worst home defeat in 45 years as Phil Simms threw three touchdown passes. Lewis Tillman, subbing for the injured Rodney Hampton, scored another TD, and the Giants jumped to a 27-0 lead in their most lopsided victory over the rival Redskins since winning 53-0 in 1961. The Giants (4-1) scored on every first-half possession except one, when Simms fell on the ball twice to let time run out. Washington fell to 1-4 under new coach Richie Pickett, its worst start since 1980. The last time the Redskins were

beat by as big a margin at home was in 1948 when the Eagles shut them out 45-0. Cowboys 27, Colts 3: Troy Aikman set up for one touchdown, Emmitt Smith rushed for another and Jay Novacek scored on a fake field goal as Dallas routed the Colts in Indianapolis. Aikman, the National Football Conference passing leader, hit 21 of 28 for 245 yards, but the Cowboys (3-2) were helped just as much by Indianapolis (2-3) turnovers. In the first half, the Colts also lost the services of defensive tackle Steve Emtman with torn ligaments and tendons in his right knee. The first two Dallas touchdowns were set up by interceptions off Jack Truett, and the third came on a 2-yard run by Novacek when the Colts were fooled on an apparent field goal attempt by Eddie Murray. Chiefs 17, Bengals 15: Dave Krieg, after Doug Pelfrey's fifth field goal put Cincinnati on top, led Kansas City on a 48-yard drive that set up Nick Lowery's game-winning kick over the winless Bengals in Kansas City, Missouri. Lowery connected on a 37-yarder with 2:43 to play after Marcus Allen was stopped twice for no gain a yard short of a first down. Behind David Klingler, the Bengals marched 72 yards in 16 plays, four times converting on fourth down, to position Pelfrey's 34-yarder for a 15-14 lead. Krieg was replacing Joe Montana, who was pulled hamstring. Bears 17, Eagles 6: Led by Richard Dent and Dante Jones, Chicago harassed a shaky Bobby Brister into two interceptions and two fumbles and added six sacks en route to victory in Philadelphia. The Eagles avoided a shutout when Brister hit Calvin Williams with a TD pass with 23 seconds left. Vikings 15, Buccaneers 0: The Vikings needed four cracks from the 1-yard line to get only their fifth touchdown of the season, a run by Barry Word, as they blanketed Tampa Bay (1-4) in Minneapolis. Despite another poor day by quarterback Jim McMahon and the offense, Minnesota (3-2) pulled into a first-place tie with idle Detroit in the NFC Central division.

NFL ROUNDUP

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NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET table with columns for Stock Name, High, Low, Close, Change, and Volume. Includes sub-sections for OTC Consolidated trading, (Continued), and various market indices.

OTC Consolidated trading for week ended Friday, Oct. 8. (Continued) table listing various OTC stocks and their prices.

Handwritten notes and scribbles in the top left corner of the page.

Handwritten note: 'سكوا من الامل' (Squaw from the dream).

MONDAY SPORTS

Barkley Collapses at Practice

PHOENIX — Charles Barkley has collapsed while running wind sprints at the end of practice at the Phoenix Suns training camp in Flagstaff, Arizona, and may have a serious back problem.

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DRAWING A WRONG CONCLUSION — Nigel Benn, left, and British compatriot Chris Eubank each proclaimed himself the winner as the referee, Larry O'Connell, announced a draw after their super-middleweight fight Saturday in Manchester.

SIDELINES

Endeavour Regains Whitbread Lead

SOUTHAMPTON, England (AP) — Great Dalno's New Zealand Endeavour, having briefly lost the lead to Pierre Felmann's Merit Cup in the Whitbread Round the World race, regained it Sunday from the Swiss yacht.

Clarke Holds On in Belgian Open Golf

KNOCKE, Belgium (AP) — Darren Clarke of Northern Ireland birdied two of the last four holes Sunday to hold off late charger Nick Faldo and Vijay Singh and win the Dunhill Belgian Open by two strokes.

France's Apple Tree Wins at Belmont

ELMONT, New York (NYT) — Thoroughbred racing's year of upsets produced one of its biggest when the French import Apple Tree won the \$500,000 Turf Classic at Belmont Park while Star of Cuzzene, the leading candidate for horse of the year honors, ran fourth in a field of five.

Fondriest Wraps Up Cycling's Title

MONZA, Italy (Reuters) — A weary Maurizio Fondriest limped in 11th in the Tour of Lombardy, but it was enough to ensure the Italian of his second World Cup title ahead of next weekend's final race of the season.

For the Record

Ken Russell, 42, Australia's leading jockey, died of head injuries Saturday evening after another horse crashed into his and he fell during the Kooragang Gold Handicap in Sydney.

SCOREBOARD

HOCKEY

NHL Standings table with columns for Eastern Conference, Western Conference, and Pacific Division, listing teams and their records.

FOOTBALL

Major College Scores table listing various college football games and their final scores.

SOCCER

Canadian League table listing soccer games and scores.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL: CALIFORNIA—John Olson and Ron Tinley, catchers, and Jim Wolle, infielder, cleared waivers...

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SOCCER

GERMAN FIRST DIVISION

German First Division table listing soccer games and scores.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL: CALIFORNIA—John Olson and Ron Tinley, catchers, and Jim Wolle, infielder, cleared waivers...

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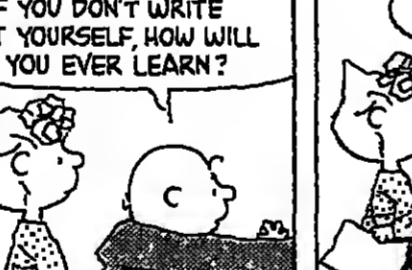
DENNIS THE MENACE



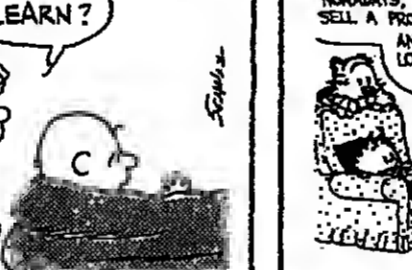
PEANUTS



CALVIN AND HOBBES



WIZARD OF ID



REX MORGAN



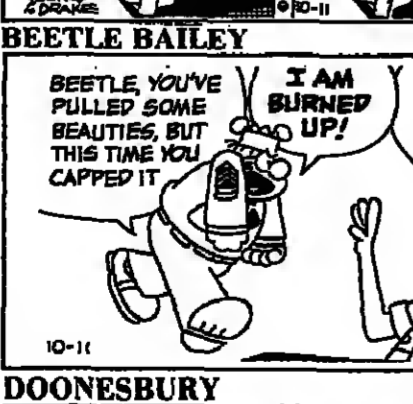
GARFIELD



JUMBLE

A word game section with a grid and clues for words like 'HWGE', 'SCUFO', 'STEPEL', and 'FLAINE'.

BLONDIE



BEETLE BAILEY



DOONESBURY



TO OUR READERS

IN HOLLAND The International Herald Tribune is now on newsstands throughout Holland every morning six days a week Monday-Saturday.

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Large vertical advertisement on the right side of the page, featuring the word 'SPORTS' at the top and various promotional text and graphics.

AL Series, Game 4

Table with columns for White Sox, Blue Jays, and game statistics including runs, hits, errors, and pitchers.

AL Series, Game 3

Table with columns for White Sox, Blue Jays, and game statistics including runs, hits, errors, and pitchers.

NL Series, Game 3

Table with columns for Philadelphia Phillies, Chicago White Sox, and game statistics including runs, hits, errors, and pitchers.

White Sox Stun Jays With 2d Straight Victory



Chicago's Lance Johnson hit a two-run triple in the sixth; in the second, he had hit a two-run homer.

With 4 Home Losses, Series Tied at 2

By William Gildea
Washington Post Service
TORONTO — For the fourth straight time in the American League's championship series, the visitors have posted a victory, with the Chicago White Sox this time tying the defending World Series champion Toronto Blue Jays in two games apiece.

Braves Again Blitz Phillies for 2-1 Lead

By Mark Maske
Washington Post Service
ATLANTA — The 1993 Atlanta Braves will be remembered as a team with a starting pitching corps for the ages. But they have become baseball's best club for the past 2 1/2 months because the offense has become as fearsome as the pitching.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

Advertisement for International Classified services, including personals, moving, business services, and real estate listings.

Advertisement for International Recruitment, listing various job positions and company names such as International Monetary Fund and UNICEF.

From the Avant-Garde, a Long, Pretty Look

By Suzy Menkes
International Herald Tribune

PARIS — Imagine a woman's body undulating through light veils of chiffon, the dress slithering downward, its neckline snaked with seams. In a cocktail of colors, absothe chiffon is mixed with lime. That is the new look for next summer.

For fashion at the cutting edge, the weekend shows were pretty sharp. And pretty is the new message from members of the Paris avant-garde, who have scissored a long, soft silhouette using airy fabrics in dusty pastel colors.

The witty and refreshing collection sent out by the British designer John Galiano was the weekend's high point. But throughout the shows, the mood was romantic with a whiff of decadence. The focus was on the fragile empire dress, worn with brief vests, soft pants or a second wispy layer on top. Hemlines were long. The jacket, except as a soft shirt, was in retreat.

Galiano's collection was an unfolding narrative.

To a soundtrack of howling wolves, out came erinold ladies, distracted and in dishevel, with tiny silken bodices and lace tops clutched to the bosom above the hoopla skirts.

Where were they going? To a Scottish castle, where they emerged in teeny lace kilts revealing tartan underpants. After cavorting in polka-dot, pajama-soft pantsuits and slips of dresses, our heroines left for Russia, in military greatcoats powdered with appliques of snowy lace. Then came bias-cut dresses that curled around the body like smoke.

Galiano is the first designer to combine British imagination and eccentricity with divine fashion madness and technique on the beroc French scale.

Everything was cut on the bias: curving jackets slipping out above swing-high skirts and dresses inset with revealing sheer chiffon. It looked simple. It was complex and masterful. And that is the essence of modern fashion.

At *Comme des Garçons*, the designer Rei Kawakubo had turned romantic. With the models' hair sculpted into powdery curls, she showed how a woman can look soft but strong. The paradox was symbolized by solid sleeves grafted onto feather-light dresses, a reprise from *Comme's* winter collection.

Kawakubo's forceful prettiness focused on the dress, bias-cut, cupping the bosom below narrow shoulders and above a raised waist. Mesh knits and apron-dresses were gauzy and transparent in a way that was tender and never vulgar. It was a fine collection with a spirit of serenity.

Yoji Yamamoto seemed stuck in a dark tunnel of negativism and despair. Just occasionally his show of black-clad models flickered with sunlight: a light skirt hand-painted with leaves; a gossamer-fine sweater, or Yamamoto's signature white shirt elongated to a

dress. A navy pea coat was finely tailored; there was a delicate play on tones of white.

But the choice of fabrics — fibrous cottons and thick T-shirt material — made dresses leaden rather than liquid. The heaviness was summed up by the feet: Cinderella's glass slippers as plastic clogs as stiff as a block of ice.

Ann Demeulemeester showed prettiness in a minor key. Her whey-faced models strayed out in skintight jackets with small shoulders and drooping cuffs or with camisole-vests dangling open over high-waist dresses.

Demeulemeester's ascetic look had been prettied up with a faded print of flowers.

PARIS FASHION

gleaming panne velvet jackets and turn-of-the-century colors: taupe, dove gray and laurel green. The show favored nothing, but it expressed a poetic innocence.

The pursuit of prettiness was even the story from fashion's uncompromising minimalist, Helmut Lang.

At his show Sunday, he had splashes of sugar pink on his candy-wrapper-sheer dresses, and his signature aprons were made in checks like a take on a tea towel.

He was still focusing on transparency, simplicity and play on shiny textures. But in a show that was as much about attitude as clothes, Lang had moved on, even swapping flat shoes for shiny high heels.

The husband-and-wife team of Mariot Chanez — Michele and Olivier Chanez — have an interesting background: She worked for *Comme des Garçons* and Chanel; he with Thierry Mugler and Azzedine Alaïa.

Together, they have created a modern look by wrapping and draping envelope-flat dresses to the body, layering them with simple knits. They also caught the current mood with their crumpled cotton crepe, floppy tulle and viscose and with faded pastels in mauve, yellow, absinthe and aqua.

Martin Margiela, the founding father of fashion recycling, took that tactic to its ultimate conclusion: He showed a line created entirely from his work since 1989.

Models, with the dates of each outfit stamped on their necks, lined up against the wall of an abandoned movie theater. The original clothes — a long patchwork skirt, a tattoo-patterned gauzy top, a boiled wool sweater or a mesh over-dress — had all been given a second life by being dyed gray. They had worn well.

The decadent prettiness of fashion's avant-garde is for a new generation. Will grown-up women buy it?

Vogue's editor, Anna Wintour, at least, was already wearing Galiano's dove-gray crepe dress and taupe, tiny white leather jacket at the party she gave for the photographer Ellen Von Unwerth.



A slithering satin dress by the British designer John Galiano.

LANGUAGE

The Battle of Rhetorical Gap

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — At a meeting with the president in the Cabinet Room, with mouth-filling words like *multilateral* and *multinational* flying around, a senator wondered if they weren't losing touch with the words that real people use in everyday life.

That off-the-record remark about our language was promptly leaked to this department. At a subsequent interview with President Clinton, I asked about it.

"Today I think that we still don't speak in a language that ordinary Americans can understand," Clinton replied. He believed that the diplomatic lingo we own use fails to "support the kind of bipartisan engagement that I'm convinced the United States has to have." To this president's phrase (bottomed on "the missile gap" charge by candidate John Kennedy in 1960), the nation has been presented with the problem of "a rhetorical gap."

Apparently, this presidential discomfit registered on his staff. There need to reject the no-longer-pertinent language of the Cold War — from Lenin's *peaceful coexistence* to Churchill's *iron curtain* to George Kennan's *containment* — reached the writers to the White House basement who are working on national security affairs. How do you go about building a new vocabulary? You start with a single word.

The chosen word is *enlargement*. In a seminal speech to the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University, Anthony Lake, national security adviser to the president, used the noun *enlargement* or the verb *enlarge* 20 times. I take that to be a subtle signal that the word is intended to be associated with the approach the Clinton administration is taking to foreign affairs. Here are 2 of the 20 drumbeats: "The successor to a doctrine of containment must be a strategy of *enlargement*, the *enlargement* of the world's free community of market democracies."

Secretary of State Warren Christopher, however, in a speech the same week, resisted *enlargement*, preferring *engagement*, a word put forward in the '80s by Gary Hart and later by James Baker. To "the latest round to a century-old debate between engagement and isolationism," the secretary said, "the United States chooses *engagement*."

The choice was once posed as between *intervention* and *isolation*; however, interventionists were able to stanch that label, with its hawkish and jingoistic connotations, in favor of *internationalist*. Meanwhile, isolationists remained with their heads in the sand; the slogan "America First" carries too much pre-World War II baggage. Anti-interventionists have failed to choose a label for themselves, so they are stuck with *isolationist*, chosen by their adversaries.

The intervention crowd, having had success in the containment era, and alert to the pejorative nature of *involvement* or *entanglement*, has long been leery of *interventionist* and worries that *internationalist* sounds too U.N.-y.

Should it choose *engagement* or *enlargement*? This question is evidently rolling the waters between the White House basement and Foggy Bottom; though the Christopher-Lake-Albright speeches were policy-

coordinated, what Clinton called the "rhetorical gap" was not closed.

I'm all for a new word to describe America's role in the world, but somehow *enlargement* doesn't do it for me. First, there is the connotation of swelling; *enlargement* of the spleen or the prostate comes to mind. Then we have the photographic sense, with its synonym of "blowup"; surely that is not what diplomats seek. Clinton may want to grow his economy, as he says frequently, but are we metaphorically ready to grow democracy? Is a generation that celebrates Robert Browning's "less is more" ready for a new *enlargement* policy?

No; let us eschew this slappy *maxi*. As a card-carrying *intervenor* (my preference as a human-rights hawk), I vote for *engagement* — not only because of its dim naval-battle origin, with inherent rules, but also for its previous commercial association with the loveliness and success derived from cleaning cream: "She's lovely; she's engaged; she uses Pond's."

The president is undecided. In his United Nations speech, he said the United States "plans to remain engaged" and also "we seek to *enlarge* the circle of nations" with free institutions.

The Battle of Rhetorical Gap continues to rage.

The economy is a *bread-and-butter* issue, at least among pundits not worried about cholesterol; abortion and gun control are *hot-button* issues; NAFTA, causing splits within each party, is a *wedge* issue. What kind of issue is health care reform?

It's a *kitchen-table* issue. For the provenance of this locution, I turned to Dialog Information Services in Iselin, New Jersey, the computer library that provides access to some 400 data bases.

In a Boston Globe poll reported on July 15, 1984, a category of likely voters was described thus: "Understands and cares about *kitchen table* issues." And that phrase was defined as "the problems that everybody working people face in trying to make ends meet." In 1988, Judy Mann of *The Washington Post* wrote that Sarah Harder, president of the American Association of University Women, believed that "women will be voting *kitchen table* issues in the 1988 election. Not women's issues, not bread and butter issues, but *kitchen table* issues. 'They come,' said Harder, 'from the center of family life.'" The writer cited caregiving as one example of the issue; others are education, use of leisure time and, of course, health.

A *bread-and-butter* issue focuses exclusively on economics: "Can we afford this or that?" A *kitchen-table* issue asks, more broadly, "What's best for the family, and how can we work it out?" The locution covers a sociopolitical as well as an economic range, and fulfills a linguistic need: with the first two words hyphenated as *beftis* a compound adjective modifying the noun *issue*, it should be part of the comprehensive basic issue package that cannot be taken away.

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WEATHER

Table with weather forecasts for Europe, Asia, Africa, North America, Middle East, and Latin America. Includes high/low temperatures and weather conditions.

CROSSWORD

Crossword puzzle grid with clues for Across and Down. Includes a solution to a puzzle from Oct. 8.

"I wonder if the little guy had fun today?"



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